Complete Summary

TITLE

Injury: the age-standardized rate of acute care hospitalization due to injury resulting from the transfer of energy (excluding poisoning and other non-traumatic injuries), per 100,000 population.

SOURCE(S)

Canadian Institute for Health Information (CIHI). Health indicators 2008: definitions, data sources and rationale. Ottawa (ON): Canadian Institute for Health Information (CIHI); 2008 May. 39 p.

Measure Domain

PRIMARY MEASURE DOMAIN

Population Health

The validity of measures depends on how they are built. By examining the key building blocks of a measure, you can assess its validity for your purpose. For more information, visit the Measure Validity page.

SECONDARY MEASURE DOMAIN

Does not apply to this measure

Brief Abstract

DESCRIPTION

This measure is used to assess the age-standardized rate of acute care hospitalization due to injury resulting from the transfer of energy (excluding poisoning and other non-traumatic injuries), per 100,000 population.

RATIONALE

This indicator contributes to an understanding of the adequacy and effectiveness of injury prevention efforts, including public education, product development and use, community and road design, and prevention and treatment resources.

PRIMARY CLINICAL COMPONENT

Hospitalization due to injury; transfer of energy; trauma

DENOMINATOR DESCRIPTION

Total mid-year population

NUMERATOR DESCRIPTION

Total number of hospitalizations due to injury (see the related "Numerator Inclusions/Exclusions" field in the Complete Summary)

Evidence Supporting the Measure

EVIDENCE SUPPORTING THE VALUE OF MONITORING THE ASPECT OF POPULATION HEALTH

 A formal consensus procedure involving experts in relevant clinical, methodological, and organizational sciences

Evidence Supporting Need for the Measure

NEED FOR THE MEASURE

Monitoring and planning Monitoring health state(s) Variation in health state(s)

EVIDENCE SUPPORTING NEED FOR THE MEASURE

Canadian Institute for Health Information (CIHI). Health indicators 2008. Ottawa (ON): Canadian Institute for Health Information (CIHI); 2008. 96 p.

State of Use of the Measure

STATE OF USE

Current routine use

CURRENT USE

Federal health policymaking Monitoring and planning Monitoring health state(s) National reporting

Application of Measure in its Current Use

CARE SETTING

Hospitals

PROFESSIONALS RESPONSIBLE FOR HEALTH CARE

Physicians

LOWEST LEVEL OF HEALTH CARE DELIVERY ADDRESSED

Regional

TARGET POPULATION AGE

All ages

TARGET POPULATION GENDER

Either male or female

STRATIFICATION BY VULNERABLE POPULATIONS

Unspecified

Characteristics of the Primary Clinical Component

INCIDENCE/PREVALENCE

Injury hospitalization rates continue to fall in most of the provinces and territories. As a result, the Canada rate decreased from 589 per 100,000 in 2001-2002 to 543 in 2005-2006 -- an 8% decrease after population growth and aging were taken into account. Injury hospitalization rates tend to be higher in the Territories Saskatchewan and Alberta.

EVIDENCE FOR INCIDENCE/PREVALENCE

Canadian Institute for Health Information (CIHI). Health indicators 2008. Ottawa (ON): Canadian Institute for Health Information (CIHI); 2008. 96 p.

ASSOCIATION WITH VULNERABLE POPULATIONS

Unspecified

BURDEN OF ILLNESS

Unspecified

UTILIZATION

Unspecified

COSTS

Institute of Medicine National Healthcare Quality Report Categories

IOM CARE NEED

Staying Healthy

IOM DOMAIN

Safety

Data Collection for the Measure

CASE FINDING

Both users and nonusers of care

DESCRIPTION OF CASE FINDING

Total mid-year population

DENOMINATOR SAMPLING FRAME

Geographically defined

DENOMINATOR INCLUSIONS/EXCLUSIONS

Inclusions

Total mid-year population

Exclusions

Unspecified

RELATIONSHIP OF DENOMINATOR TO NUMERATOR

All cases in the denominator are not equally eligible to appear in the numerator

DENOMINATOR (INDEX) EVENT

Does not apply to this measure

DENOMINATOR TIME WINDOW

Time window is a single point in time

NUMERATOR INCLUSIONS/EXCLUSIONS

Inclusions

Total number of hospitalizations due to injury

Note: Refer to the original measure documentation for International Statistical Classification of Diseases, Injuries, and Causes of Death, Ninth Revision (ICD-9) and International Statistical Classification of Diseases and Related Health Problems, Tenth Revision, Canadian Enhancement (ICD-10-CA) codes.

Exclusions

Poisoning, adverse effects of drugs/medicine, choking, late effects, and several other conditions do not meet the definition of trauma developed by the National Trauma Registry Advisory Committee and are therefore excluded.

MEASURE RESULTS UNDER CONTROL OF HEALTH CARE PROFESSIONALS, ORGANIZATIONS AND/OR POLICYMAKERS

The measure results are somewhat or substantially under the control of the health care professionals, organizations and/or policymakers to whom the measure applies.

NUMERATOR TIME WINDOW

Institutionalization

DATA SOURCE

Administrative data

LEVEL OF DETERMINATION OF QUALITY

Does not apply to this measure

TYPE OF HEALTH STATE

Adverse Health State

PRE-EXISTING INSTRUMENT USED

Unspecified

Computation of the Measure

SCORING

Rate

INTERPRETATION OF SCORE

A lower score is desirable

ALLOWANCE FOR PATIENT FACTORS

Case-mix adjustment

DESCRIPTION OF ALLOWANCE FOR PATIENT FACTORS

Age-standardized rates are reported.

STANDARD OF COMPARISON

External comparison at a point in time External comparison of time trends Internal time comparison

Evaluation of Measure Properties

EXTENT OF MEASURE TESTING

Unspecified

Identifying Information

ORIGINAL TITLE

Injury hospitalization rate.

MEASURE COLLECTION

Health Indicators 2008

DEVELOPER

Canadian Institute for Health Information

FUNDING SOURCE(S)

Canadian Government

COMPOSITION OF THE GROUP THAT DEVELOPED THE MEASURE

Employees: Canadian Institute for Health Information (CIHI) Health Indicators

FINANCIAL DISCLOSURES/OTHER POTENTIAL CONFLICTS OF INTEREST

None

ADAPTATION

Measure was not adapted from another source.

RELEASE DATE

2006 Jun

REVISION DATE

2008 May

MEASURE STATUS

This is the current release of the measure.

SOURCE(S)

Canadian Institute for Health Information (CIHI). Health indicators 2008: definitions, data sources and rationale. Ottawa (ON): Canadian Institute for Health Information (CIHI); 2008 May. 39 p.

MEASURE AVAILABILITY

The individual measure, "Injury Hospitalization Rate," is published in "Health Indicators 2008: Definitions, Data Sources and Rationale." This document is available in Portable Document Format (PDF) from the <u>Canadian Institute for Health Information (CIHI) Web site</u>.

For more information, contact CIHI at, 4110 Yonge Street, Suite 300, Toronto, Ontario, Canada, M2P 2B7; Phone: 416-481-2002; Fax: 416-481-2950; E-mail: indicators@cihi.ca; Web site: http://www.cihi.ca/cihiweb/.

COMPANION DOCUMENTS

The following are available:

- Canadian Institute for Health Information (CIHI). Health indicators 2008.
 Ottawa (ON): Canadian Institute for Health Information (CIHI); 2008. 93 p.
 This document is available in Portable Document Format (PDF) from the Canadian Institute for Health Information (CIHI) Web site.
- Canadian Institute for Health Information (CIHI). ICD-9/CCP, ICD-9-CM and ICD-10-CA/CCI codes for health indicators 2008. Ottawa (ON): Canadian Institute for Health Information (CIHI); 2008. various p. This document is available from the CIHI Web site.

NQMC STATUS

This NQMC summary was completed by ECRI Institute on October 10, 2008. The information was verified by the measure developer on December 18, 2008.

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